

## Topology Qualifying Exam Topics

### Point set topology

#### Topological spaces:

axioms of a topology, open and closed sets, basis for a topology, continuous maps, homeomorphisms

#### Examples of topological spaces:

subspaces, products, quotients, CW complexes, metric spaces

#### Topological properties:

connectedness, compactness, path-connectedness (and their local variants), Hausdorff, separation axioms

#### Classification of surfaces:

2-dimensional manifolds, orientability, examples, construction, the classification theorem

### Algebraic topology

#### Fundamental group:

the fundamental group, induced homomorphisms, simple connectedness, the fundamental group of the circle, applications

#### Seifert-van Kampen:

group presentations, Seifert-van Kampen theorem, computations of the fundamental group for many examples, applications

#### Covering spaces:

covering spaces, examples, covering transformations, equivalence of covering spaces, the universal covering space, classification of covering spaces, applications

#### Homology theory:

(singular, simplicial, and cellular), homology of spaces, homology of pairs, exact sequences, chain complexes, excision, Mayer-Vietoris theorem, homology with coefficients, degree, computations, applications

### Main References

J.R. Munkres, *Topology, Second Edition*, Chapters 2-4, 9-14

T. Lawson, *Topology: A Geometric Approach*, Chapters 1-3, 5

A. Hatcher, *Algebraic Topology*, Chapters 0-2

### Additional References

W.S. Massey, *Algebraic Topology: An Introduction*, Chapters 2-7

J.J. Rotman, *An Introduction to Algebraic Topology*, Chapters 3-6, 8-10